production. Subsequently, Mr. Dieffenbach served timely responses to the discovery 1 requests, and he submitted to a deposition. <u>See</u> Exhs. A & B to Donohue Decl. (docket no. 139). Plaintiffs now allege that Mr. Dieffenbach's answers to the written discovery requests, as well as during the course of his deposition, were evasive and dishonest, and they ask the Court to hold Mr. Dieffenbach in contempt. "Civil contempt is appropriate only when a party fails to comply with a court order that is both specific and definite." Balla v. Idaha State Bd. of Corrections, 869 F.2d 461, 465 (9th Cir. 1989). Plaintiffs make no showing that Mr. Dieffenbach failed to comply with the Court's Order dated October 28, 2009, which simply required responses within twenty days, or with any other order. Moreover, plaintiffs offer no evidence to support their assertion that Mr. Dieffenbach's answers were untruthful. Although the tenor of the deposition was acrimonious, Mr. Dieffenbach's animosity alone does not establish that he was being less than candid when he indicated that he "own[s] nothing," has "no assets," and "owe[s] money to absolutely everybody." Dieffenbach Dep. at 24:12&18, 36:9-10, Exh. A to Donohue Decl. In their motion for contempt, plaintiffs do not request monetary sanctions, cf. Fed. R. Crim. P. 42 (governing criminal contempt proceedings); *Portland Feminist Women's Health Ctr. v.* Advocates for Life, Inc., 877 F.2d 787 (9th Cir. 1989) (distinguishing between civil and criminal monetary contempt sanctions), but rather seek an order from the Court requiring Mr. Dieffenbach *inter alia* to sign stipulations to release bank records and to locate and produce documents under the control of other people, namely current and/or former attorneys, bookkeepers, accountants, and employees. Plaintiffs fail to explain, however, why 11 they cannot obtain the documents they seek by serving these entities or individuals with 12 appropriate subpoenas or discovery requests. The Clerk is directed to send a copy of this Minute Order to all counsel of 13 (3) record. 14 Filed and entered this 3rd day of February, 2010. 15

BRUCE RIFKIN, Clerk

s/ Claudia Hawney

Claudia Hawney Deputy Clerk

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